**The Chesapeake Region** Jamestown 1607 Starving time/Powhatan/Smith Rolfe/tobacco Indentured servants/headright system House of Burgesses 1619 Bacon's Rebellion transition to slavery Maryland 1624 RCs/Act of Toleration 1649

### **New England**

<u>Plymouth</u> - Separatists, Wm Bradford, Mayflower Compact, 1st harvest <u>Mass Bay</u> - Great Migration, John Winthrop, "city on a hill", strict society, blue laws, Old Deluder Satan Acts, Mass General Court, theocracy, banishment of AH, RW <u>Rhode Island</u> - split from MBC, demo, Roger Williams, sep of ch/st

English Colonies 1607-1754: Pd. 2

## The Middle Colonies

<u>New Amsterdam</u>/Manhattan Is. Hudson/Dutch <u>New York</u> - English takeover 1660s, James Duke of York, bro of Ch II <u>Pennsylvania</u> - land grant from Ch II William Penn Quaker Colony Philadelphia

#### **Colonial Economics**

Columbian Exchange Mercantilism Triangular Trade Middle Passage dev of large plantation economies in southern cols - tobacco and rice VA - transition from indentured servitude to slavery by 1700 SC - fastest growing slave pop - rice New England - family farms/trade Middle - breadbasket

# The Southern Colonies

South Carolina 1660s proprietary colony - land grants from Charles II dev of rice and indigo econ rapid growth of slave pop Stono Rebellion Georgia 1733 James Oglethorpe buffer/military col to protect Charleston from Sp.

#### **Major Events/Trends**

Pequot War 1635 in N. Eng. King Phillip's War 1675-76 in N. Eng Bacon's Rebellion 1676 in VA Pueblo Revolt vs. Sp 1680 aka Pope's Rebellion Salem Witch Trials 1692 in Mass. Halfway Covenant and loss of Mass Charter post-Salem Stono Rebellion 1730s in SC Great Awakening 1730s Salutary neglect vs. Control (Nav. Acts)